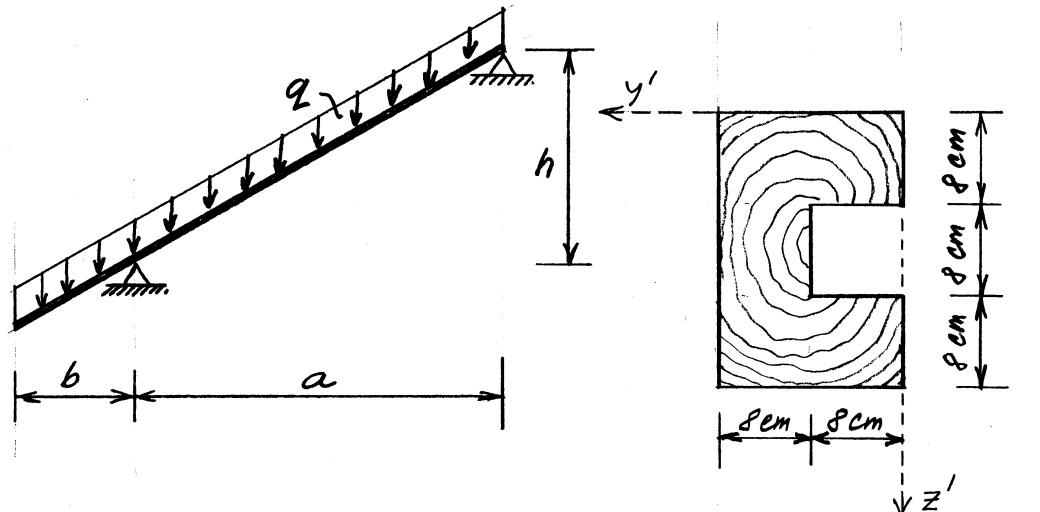
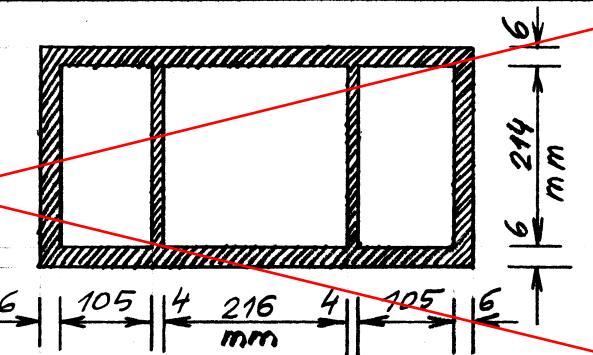


1. V lesen tram je bočno zarezan žleb dimenzij  $8 \times 8 \text{ cm}$ , kot kaže skica. V navpični enakomerni zvezni obtežbi  $q$ , ki je definirana na dolžinsko enoto nosilca, je že upoštevana tudi njegova lastna teža.

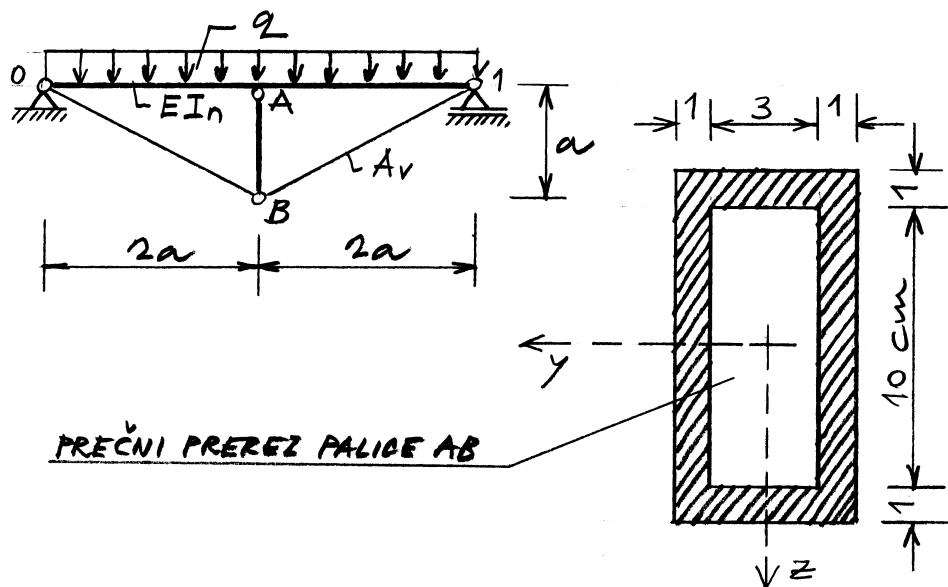
- Določi in skiciraj potek osnih in prečnih sil ter upogibnih momentov vzdolž nosilca ter označi prerez, v katerih nastopata največji upogibni moment in največja prečna sila!
- Določi in skiciraj potek normalnih napetosti v prerezu, kjer nastopa največji upogibni moment, ter potek strižnih napetosti v prerezu, kjer nastopa največja prečna sila!
- Določi in skiciraj jedro prečnega prerezna nosilca!



2. Dovoljena strižna napetost v jeklu je  $[\tau] = 100 \text{ MPa}$ . Določi dovoljeni torzijski moment, s katerim lahko obremenimo prikazani prečni prerez pri čisti torziji!



3. Določi kritično velikost obtežbe  $q$  glede na uklon palice AB!



TRDNOST

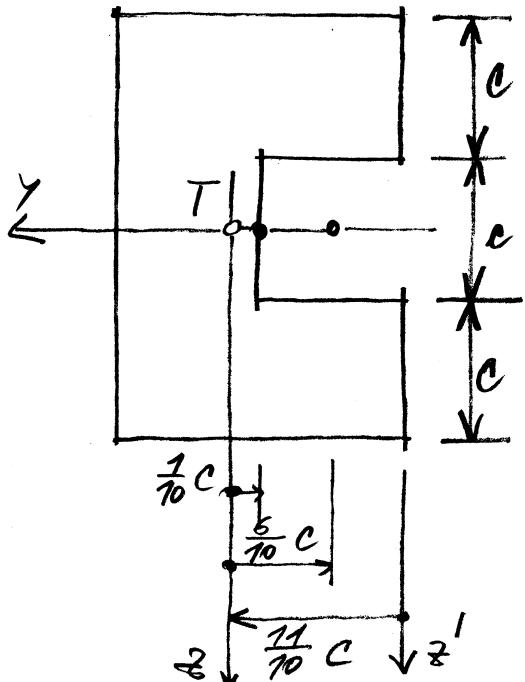
IZPIT

19. 12. 94

Ad 1.) Geometrijske lastnosti  
prednega presa :



$$A_x = 6c^2 - c^2 \rightarrow A_x = 5c^2$$



$$y_T = \frac{1}{5c^2} (6c^2 \cdot c - c^2 \cdot \frac{c}{2})$$

$$y_T = \frac{11}{10} c$$

$$I_y = \frac{1}{72} [2c \cdot (3c)^3 - c \cdot c^3]$$

$$I_y = \frac{53}{72} c^4$$

$$I_z = \frac{1}{12} [3c \cdot (2c)^3 - c \cdot c^3] + 6c^2 \cdot \left(\frac{1}{10} c\right)^2 - c^2 \cdot \left(\frac{6}{10} c\right)^2$$

$$I_z = \frac{97}{60} c^4$$

$$i_y^2 = \frac{I_y}{A_x} = \frac{53 c^4}{12 \cdot 5c^2} \rightarrow i_y^2 = \frac{53}{60} c^2$$

$$i_z^2 = \frac{I_z}{A_x} = \frac{97 c^4}{60 \cdot 5c^2} \rightarrow i_z^2 = \frac{97}{300} c^2$$

$c = 8 \text{ cm}$  :

$$A_x = 320 \text{ cm}^2; y_T = 8,8 \text{ cm}$$

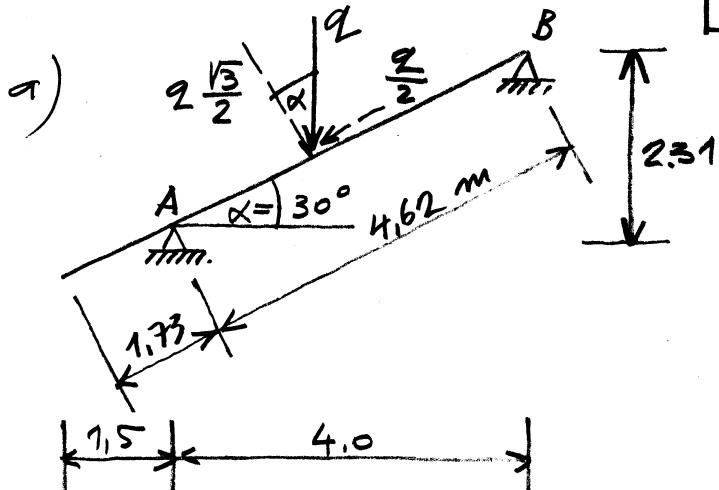
$$I_y = 18091 \text{ cm}^4; I_z = 6622 \text{ cm}^4$$

$$i_y^2 = 56,53 \text{ cm}^2; i_z^2 = 20,69 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$S_y^*(z = -\frac{c}{2}) = -2c^3 \rightarrow S_y^*(z = -\frac{c}{2}) = -1024 \text{ cm}^3$$

$$S_y^*(z=0) = -2c^3 - \frac{c^2}{2} \cdot \frac{c}{4} = -\frac{17}{8} c^3$$

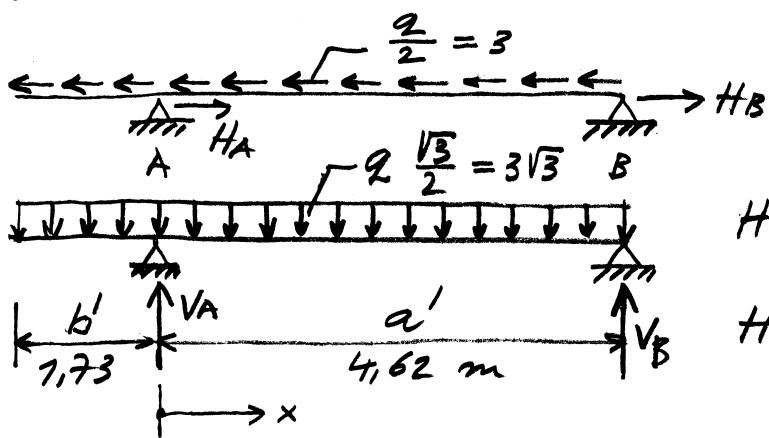
$$S_y^*(z=0) = -1088 \text{ cm}^3$$



$$H_A = \frac{c}{2} (b' + \frac{a'}{2})$$

$$H_A = \frac{6}{2} (1.73 + \frac{4.62}{2})$$

$$H_A = 12.12 \text{ kN}$$



$$H_B = \frac{c}{2} \cdot \frac{a'}{2}$$

$$H_B = \frac{6}{2} \cdot \frac{4.62}{2}$$

$$H_B = 6.93 \text{ kN}$$

$$V_A = 3\sqrt{3} \left( 1.73 + \frac{4.62}{2} + \frac{1.73^2}{2 \cdot 4.62} \right) \rightarrow$$

$$V_A = 22.68 \text{ kN}$$

$$V_B = 3\sqrt{3} \left( \frac{4.62}{2} - \frac{1.73^2}{2 \cdot 4.62} \right) \rightarrow$$

$$V_B = 10.32 \text{ kN}$$

$$M_A = -3\sqrt{3} \frac{1.73^2}{2} \rightarrow$$

$$M_A = -7.79 \text{ kNm}$$

$$M_y = -7.79 + (22.68 - 3\sqrt{3} \cdot 1.73) x - 3\sqrt{3} \frac{x^2}{2}$$

$$\frac{dM_y}{dx} = 13.68 - 3\sqrt{3} x_m = 0 \rightarrow$$

$$x_m = 2.63 \text{ m}$$

$$M_{y\max}^{\oplus} = -7,79 + 13,68 \cdot 2,63 - 3\sqrt{3} \frac{2,63^2}{2}$$

$$M_{y\max}^{\oplus} = 10,23 \text{ kNm}$$

$$N_x(2,63 \text{ m}) = -12,12 + 3(7,73 + 2,63)$$

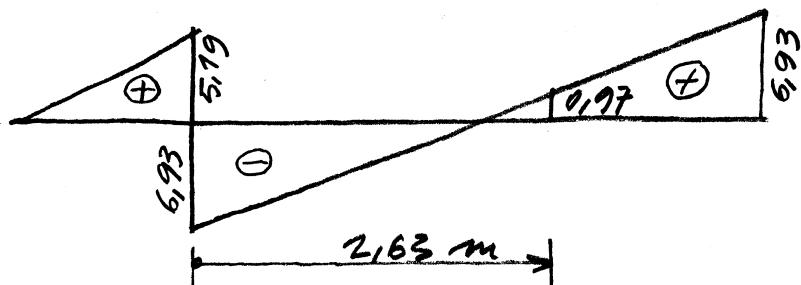
$$N_x(2,63) = 0,97 \text{ kN}$$

$$N_z(A^L) = -9 \text{ kN}$$

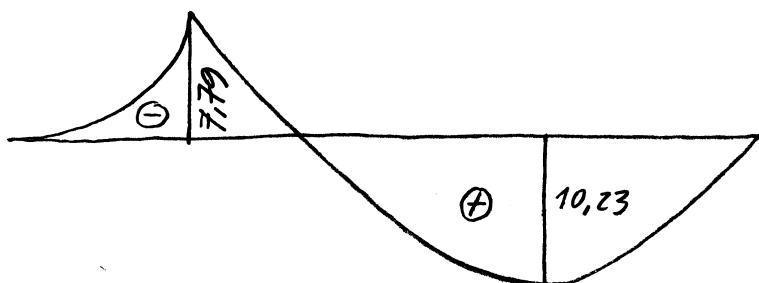
$$N_z(A^D) = 13,69 \text{ kN} = N_{z\max}$$

$$N_z(B^L) = -10,31 \text{ kN}$$

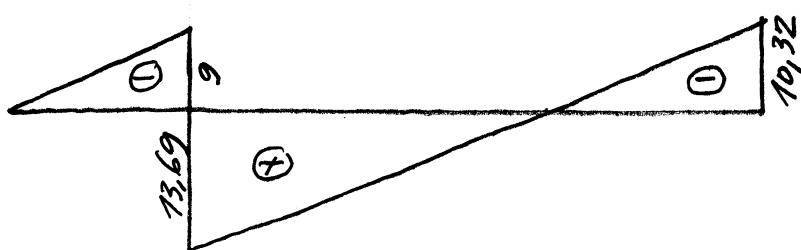
b)



$[N_x]$



$[M_y]$



$[N_z]$

$$x = 2,63 \text{ m} \rightarrow N_x = 0,97 \text{ kN}$$

$$M_y = 10,23 \text{ kNm}$$

$$\sigma_{xx} = \frac{N_x}{A_x} + \frac{M_y}{I_y} \cdot z = \frac{0,97}{320} + \frac{1023}{78097} z$$

$$\tilde{\sigma}_{xx}^z = \tilde{\sigma}_{xx}(z = -12) = -0,676 \text{ kN/cm}^2 = -6,76 \text{ MPa}$$

$$\tilde{\sigma}_{xx}^s = \tilde{\sigma}_{xx}(z = 12) = 0,682 \text{ kN/cm}^2 = 6,82 \text{ MPa}$$

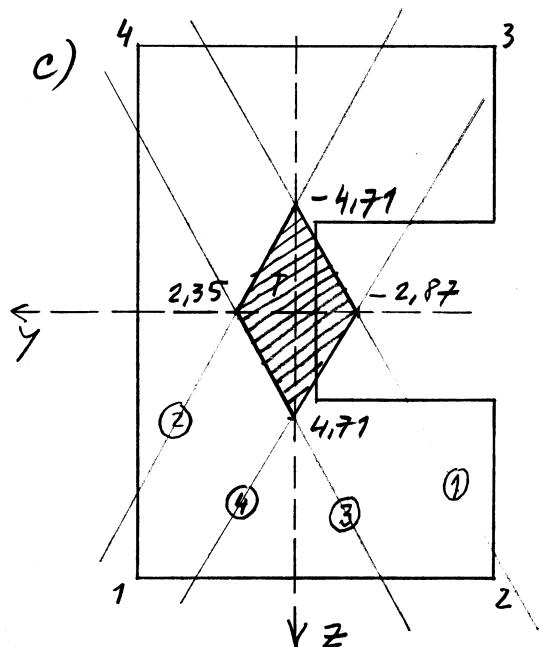
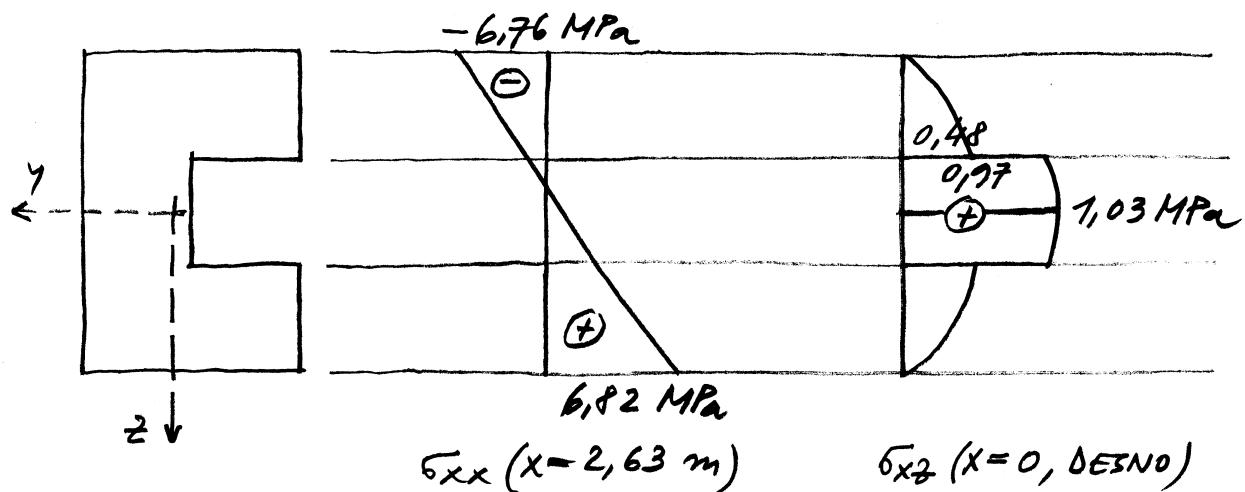
$$x = 0 \text{ (0)} \rightarrow N_2 = 13,69 \text{ kN}$$

$$\tilde{\sigma}_{xz} = -N_2 \frac{s_y^*}{b^* I_y} \rightarrow \tilde{\sigma}_{xz} = -0,000757 \frac{s_y^*}{b^*}$$

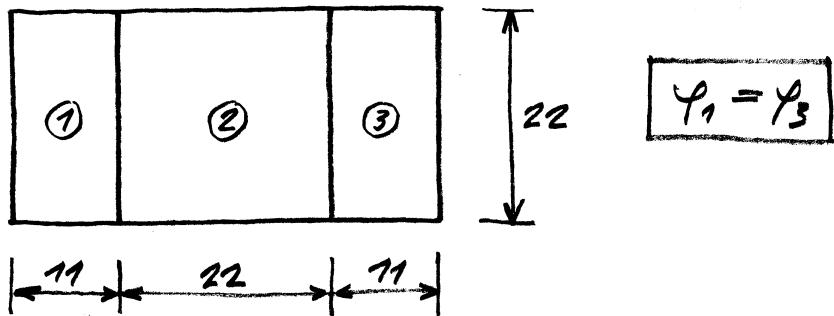
$$z = -4 \text{ cm} \rightarrow \tilde{\sigma}_{xz}^z = 0,000757 \frac{1024}{16} = 0,048 \text{ kN/cm}^2$$

$$\tilde{\sigma}_{xz}^s = 0,000757 \frac{1024}{8} = 0,097 \text{ kN/cm}^2$$

$$z = 0 \rightarrow \tilde{\sigma}_{xz} = 0,000757 \frac{1088}{8} = 0,103 \text{ kN/cm}^2$$



$t_c$	$y_0$	$z_0$	$m = -\frac{i_z^2}{y_0}$	$n = -\frac{i_z^2}{z_0}$
1	7,2	12	-2,87	-4,71
2	-8,8	12	2,35	-4,71
3	-8,8	-12	2,35	4,71
4	7,2	-12	-2,87	4,71

Ad 2.)

$$A_1 = A_3 = 11 \cdot 22 = 242 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$A_2 = 22 \cdot 22 = 484 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$a_{11} = \frac{1}{6}(2 \cdot 11 + 22) + \frac{1}{4} \cdot 22 = 12,83$$

$$a_{22} = \frac{1}{6} \cdot 2 \cdot 22 + \frac{1}{4} \cdot 2 \cdot 22 = 18,33$$

$$a_{33} = a_{11} = 12,83$$

$$a_{12} = a_{21} = -\frac{1}{4} \cdot 22 = -5,5$$

$$a_{23} = a_{32} = -\frac{1}{4} \cdot 22 = -5,5$$

???

12,83	-5,5
-5,5	18,33
-11,0	

$$\begin{Bmatrix} \varphi_1 \\ \varphi_2 \end{Bmatrix} = 2 \begin{Bmatrix} 242 \\ 484 \end{Bmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{Bmatrix} \varphi_1 = \varphi_3 = 81,24 \\ \varphi_2 = 101,54 \end{Bmatrix}$$

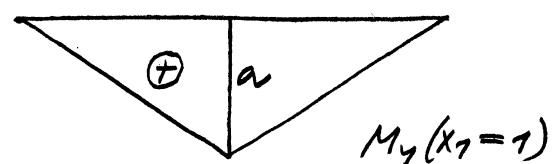
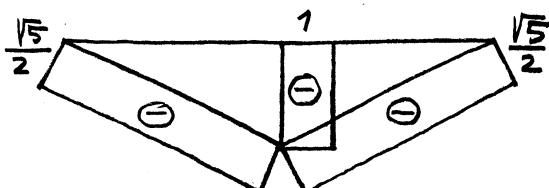
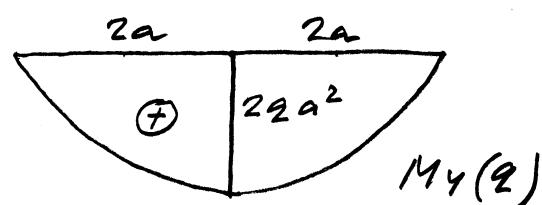
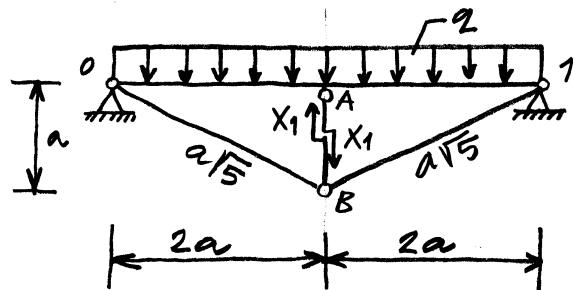
$$I_x = 2 \cdot (2 \cdot 81,24 + 101,54) \rightarrow I_x = 176930 \text{ cm}^4$$

$$\tau = \frac{M_x}{I_x} \cdot \frac{\Delta \varphi}{\delta} \rightarrow [M_x] = [\tau] \frac{\delta I_x}{\Delta \varphi}$$

a)  $[M_x] = 10 \frac{0,4 \cdot 176930}{101,54 - 81,24} \rightarrow [M_x] = 34863 \text{ kNm}$

b)  $[M_x] = 10 \frac{0,6 \cdot 176930}{101,54 - 0} \rightarrow [M_x] = 10455 \text{ kNm}$

Ad 3.)



$N_x(x_1 = 1)$

$$A_p = 12 \cdot 5 - 10 \cdot 3$$

→

$$A_p = 30 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$I_{min} = I_z = \frac{1}{32} (12,5^3 - 10,3^3) \rightarrow$$

$$I_{min} = 102,5 \text{ cm}^4$$

$$a_{11} = \frac{4a^3}{3EI_n} + \frac{5a\sqrt{5}}{2EA_r} + \frac{a}{EA_p} \rightarrow a_{11} = 0,1539$$

$$b_1 = \frac{102a^3}{3EI_n} \rightarrow b_1 = 0,3175 \text{ q}$$

$$a_{11}x_1 + b_1 = 0$$

$$\rightarrow x_1 = -2,06 \text{ q}$$

$$l_n = 200 \text{ cm}$$

$$N_{ker} = \frac{\pi^2 EI_{min}}{l_n^2} \rightarrow$$

$$N_{ker} = 531 \text{ kN}$$

$$N_{ker} = 531 \text{ kN} = 2,06 \text{ q}_{ker}$$

$$q_{ker} = 257,8 \text{ kN/cm}$$